Firefighters and Cancer Risk



Oregon State University | Center for Fire, Rescue and EMS Health Research

Firefighters are exposed to many chemicals, which may increase their risk of cancer and other harmful health effects.

What do we know about chemicals and cancer?

- Getting cancer depends on the chemicals you are exposed to, how long you are exposed, and if you have additional health complications.
- There are over 100 types of cancer.
- We are exposed to hundreds of different types of chemicals.

Are firefighters at a higher risk?

A study of firefighters (1950 – 2009) found that firefighters have **increased** risk of cancer.

Risk of **lung cancer** increased with the amount of time spent fighting fires.

How can firefighters reduce their exposure to harmful chemicals?

Research has shown that a few small steps can reduce exposure to harmful chemicals for firefighters.

- Always wear your personal protective equipment
- Take a shower after each fire and before ending your shift
- Clean your gear after every fire

To learn more...

- https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/firefighters/
- https://youtu.be/BFbk0gaM1C4



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